London, Nov. 3.—A small

group of Labour Members to-

day vigorously attacked the

Government's control of an en-

gagements' order under which

unemployed workers will be

Mr David Grenfell, former Labour

Minister of Mines, warned the

Government in Parliament today

"You are fashioning an instrument

. He thought there was no advan-

tage in trying to coerce the working

classes to enter or leave occupations

at the will of "officials of bureau-

"INHUMAN REMEDY"

Mr Ness Edwards, the Parliamen.

who were "dodging the column."

have to perform some useful worst.

Economic Affairs, Sir Stufford Crib: s.

guided into essential work.

which other people may use."

, cracy".

Socialist society."

carry out the order.

the order.

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TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1947.

VOL. II NO. 337

# Mikolajczyk England Lab. M.P.s Attack Govt.

## Measure LEADER POLITICAL Dislike Of Controls Over Unemployed SAFE AT LAST

London, Nov. 3. - The Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Major Christopher Mayhew, announced in the House of Commons today that Mr Stanislaw Mikolajczyk had arrived in England. Major Mayhew said he arrived today at Marston airfield. Marston is the RAF airdrome in Kent.

Major Mayhew issued his startling announcement in answer to a question from a Member on whether any application had been received from Mr Mikolajczyk for asylum. He replied: "I have been informed that Mr Mikolajczyk arrived in this country today and has been given permission to land. I understand that he arrived at Manston airfield, but at the moment I have no further

He said the official announcement

of Mr Mikolajczyk's arrival here was

his whereabouts since his absence

MAY CO TO U.S.

He said he doubted that the

of the Christian Democrat Party

who tries to cross the frontier illegal-

"I always knew he would be safe,"

A Foreign Office spokesman said

"Mr Mikolajczyk is now under the

protection of British law and enjoys

the freedoms normal to this country."

cerning Mr Mikolajezyk's flight and

firm or 'deny reports that British

agents had a hand in his escape from

A Government spokesman, speak-

ing officially, told the United Press:

"No attempt will be made to res-

train Mr Mikolajzcyk in any way.

He is free to develop political ac-

tivities, to write to newspapers, to

deliver speeches and so on, provid-

ing that he keeps the peace. He is

here as a private individual and it

is up to him to make his own

arrangements. 'He' may see the

Foreign Secretary, Mr Ernest Bevin.

although no arrangements have yet

Mrs Francis J. Wilk, wife of the

London chairman of Mr Mikolaj-

czyk's Peasant Party, sald she did

had been since his arrival at Man-

WHY HE FLED

before a military court and sen-

Unshaven and apparently exhaus-

ted from his ordeal. Mr Mikolajczyk

bled reporters as he reached the

this afternoon. He said he left

Warsaw on the evening of October

lexile government, nor would be re-

say they were safe.-United Press. Jurisdiction."-Reuter.

cottage home of his wife here late

officials of the Foreign Office."

ston.--United, Press.

tenced to death."

He declined to give details con-

tions of leaving Poland.

ly is a fool,"

Popiel said.

Poland.

from Warsaw was reported."

the "first word we have received of

Demanding the annulment of the information." Government's order, Labour pacifist A Foreign Office spokesman re- . The spokesman said that although Mr Rhys Davies, said "if we cannot veniel that Mr Mikolajczyk flew here Mr Mikolajczyk had deft Poland have as much individual freedom from the British Zone in Germany, illegally, the Embassy planned no within a Socialist society as under The spokesman said, "So far we representations "as long as he con-Capitalism, I am against a planned have not traced the seven 'other ducts himself as a private citizen.' Poles who reportedly left Poland "We will Judge him entirely by The Minister of Labour, Mr with Mr Mikolajezyk. We have no his actions and statements here," he George Isanes, said the Government information as to what route Mr said. "If he conducts political believed the country was behind it Mikolajezyk followed to get to the activity unfriendly to the Polish government, the question of reprein this matter and it intended to British Zone."

He added, "It shouldn't be sentations may arise," difficult for anyone to cross Poland's He disclosed that since the order, long frontier with Germany---parcame into force 387 men and 872 ticularly if he speaks German." women had entered the Lancashire Mr Mikolajczyk speaks German textile industry in the week ending | Quently,

October 15, twice as many men and Warsaw reports of October 27 four times as many women as in an said Mr Mikolafezyk had fled acaverage week for six months before companied by K. Bajinski, Party pro- Peasant leader would remain long in paganda chief, and his wife, the England, "Exile Poles here are poor Party treasurer and his wife, the and have no influence, but in Ameriformer Peasant deputy M. Korbonskil ca they have wealth and wide in- Irusteeship committee's Mr F. T. Willey Labour, thought and his wife, and Marie Hulewicz fluence. We expect him to go there

after consultations with his followers: the control order was an attenuative (Mikolajezyk's private secretary). to the "inhuman remedy of the vert". An Air Ministry spokesman said here. unemployment" and Mr Percy Daines that the Polish opposition leader At Manston Airdrome, the con- powers were obliged by the Charter the entire responsibility for the imanother Labour Member, dubbed Mr landed at Manston Airport at 12.25 manding officer confirmed the survival to submit information annually, not plementation on Britain and the Britain's help.—Reuter, Davies motto as "politically irrespon- | p.m. GMT today in a RAF transport | but said he was under orders not to plane which had brought him from | divulge further information.

MISSING FOR 11 DAYS Mc Makolajezyk's amayal, first\_an

tary Secretary of the Ministry of Labode, winding up the debate, said nounced by the Under-Secretary for very shortly a new order would be Foreign Affairs in the Commons, apbrought in affecting those people "not peared to confirm widespread reports helping the ship of state"-there not that top government and diplomatic engaged in gainful employment or ferreles here were assured of his |safety soon after Warsaw radio re-Under this new order they would ported his disappearance from Poland a week rago last. Thursday. Mr Edwards said A was estimated Mr Mikolajezyk had been missing 11

there must be redephoyment of a quarter million workers to reach A Polish Embassy spokesman said the targets set by the Minister of here today that the "very fact that Britain gave him permission to come and it was to that degree they would here is an indication that the whole thing was prearranged with the Mr Davies' motion was defeated foreknowledge of the British Gov-

## Chinese Go On Hunger Strike

Singapore, Nov. 4. — Seven hundred Chinese deck passengers who arrived from Hongkong aboard the Dutch ship, Bolssevein, continued a hunger strike into the third day on Monday at St John's Island, the quarantine station in Singapore Harbour.

Dr Wu Paak-shing, Chinese Consul General, said the passengers were protesting against in-sufficient food and bad, accommodation at the quarantine station where they were required to remain for two weeks.

Dr Wu visited the island on Saturday and induced the Chinese emigrants to abandon the strike but they resumed it a few hours after he departed.

The first and second class passengers were allowed to leave the island on Saturday after small pox and plague vaccinations.-Associated Press.

# POLITICS IN COLONIES

#### U.S., Britain Oppose Progress Reports

Flushing Meadows, Nov. 3.the United Nations General Assembly here today the rejection of January b next. the trusteeship committee's approval of a Russian proposal that on the political progress of territories under their administration. The trusteeship committee had, after a discussion of what administering states should render each year about non-selfgoverning territories, approved by the narrow majority of 20 to 19, with 18 abstentions, a Russian proposal that political imformation should be supplied

supporters submitted amendment to today's meeting of the Assembly nsking for the rejection of the mendations.

Mr Boris Stein, Russia, told the ried out. tgress of local populations:

A United Press Paris dispatch reported that another Polish political Zealand chairman of the United stated its unwillingness to implement refugee, Karol Popiel, former leader Nations\_trusteeship\_committee,\_at-\_any-decision-not-acceptable-to-bothtacked what he called "huckstering the Jews and Arabs, he said. said that Mr Mikolajczyk had faid a of votes in the market place." The On its arrival in Palestine the "smokesereen" to conceal his intenvotes were booked and paid for with | Security | Council | commission | proother votes, he said, and some voting posed by Russia should carry out He disclosed that two days before blocs had become so large as to nessures for establishing the fron-Mikolajezyk vanished, the Peasant constitute a veto on any question of tiers of the Jewish and Arab states leader told Poincl, "I would never importance requiring a two-thirds in accordance with the decision of try to leave Poland without the majority, government's permission. Anyone

Sir Carl described as "completely tion, irresponsible one of the decision of his own committee—that regulring data relating to various non-selfgoverning territories to be compared by the United Nations with similar data on the Metropolitan powers

themselves. "The decision is crazy and if the Assembly does not after it, the Assembly will be crazy, he said,- that the activities of both the Arab said he could not at this time con- | Reuter,

# German Peace Treaty

## Vandenberg's Proposal

Ann Harbour, Michigan, Nov. 3 .--A separate peace with Germany if the Foreign Ministers' meeting in been made. He will certainly see remained deadlocked through the winter was called for by Senator, Arthur Vandenberg, the leading Rightwing foreign export in the United: States Senate. He was speaking at the University not know where the Peasant lender of Michigan.

endorsement of the Marshall plan, he maintained that "Germany's Kenton, Middlesex, Nov. 3 .- restoration to a stable economy Stanislaw Mikolajeżyk, the refugee at the core of Europe's rehabilita-Polish Peasant leader, said here to- tion." It is infinitely preferable for the Trygve Lie, to support and

Council of Foreign Ministers to stand by the patriotic people of Jammu and Kashmir in their elsowhere cannot be allowed to postpone peace rehabilitation and cognise the Provisional Govern-Senator Vandenberg accused Rus-

unity of the occupied Zones of Gor- Attlee, President Truman, Generalis- people. simo Stalin, Generalissimo Chiang "I am unable to believe that the Kni-shek and heads of all-Moslem butchered in cold blood by Dogra-As he turned to enter the cottlage, German peace conference could not luntions. "The "Azad Kashmir" Provisional "If the Council of Foreign Minis- Government has its headquarters at | from the air. He would not comment on reports | ters is still deadlocked this winter, Pulandari, eight miles inside the "Peaceful villages have been burn-

# Russia Vetoes Palestine Partition

For the Proprietor of HUNGKONG TELEGRAPH.

Hran

For and on behalf of SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, LTD.

## PROPOSES AN INTERIM REGIME FOR ONE YEAR

Lake Success, Nov. 3. — The Soviet delegate rejected the United States plan for the partition of Palestine on July 1 next year, in the United Nations Palestine sub-committee here today.

The Soviet delegate, M. Semyon Tsarapkin, today proposed that the British mandate should end on January 1, that the interim regime should last no longer than one year and that a commission should be composed of all member states of the Security Council that should go to Palestine immediately.

The Soviet plan also provides

that the provisional councils should

immediately after their formation

and under United Nations supervi-

sion, establish central and local ad-

ministrative organs of the Govern-

ment. The Soviet delegate also

proposed that the provisional coun-

cils of the two states should, within

sufficient to maintain internal order

The armed militia in each state

It was learned reliably that Mr.

Herschel Johnson, United States,

speaking after M. Tsarapkin said

there appeared to be common ground

proposals but he could not see any

possibility of policing Palestine

Royal Wedding

To Be Filmed

London, Nov. 3.—King George has

approved the taking of a film in

Westminster Abbey immediately

after the religious service of the

wedding of Princess Elizabeth to

Lieutenant Philip Mountbatten on

The filming will begin as the head

go on until the procession reaches

The films will be used in news

reels and in television programmes.

wedding service and no dve televi-

sion from within the Abbey.

the great West Door of the Abbey.

during the interim period

would be under national commanders,

but a general military and political

commission.

He also proposed that the United | The Constituent Assemblies in each Nations should ensure the immediate state would then work out a democreation of provisional government cratic constitution and elect councils for the Arab and Jewish Government.

M. Tsarapkin, speaking in secret | session, also suggested that the | Colonial powers, led by Britain British troops should be withdrawn and the United States, sought in not later than three to four months after the mandate was terminated on The Security Council commission should immediately start setting up |

the colonial powers should report provisional government councils in "either" state, he said, apparently the shortest possible time, form an signifying that the Russians did not armed militia from their citizens consider the establishment of one state dependent in the establishment and prevent frontier clashes. of the other.

> "DEPLORABLE" PROPOSALS It was understood that M.

Tsurapkin first made a survey of the American proposals presented last week and insisted it was The colonial powers and their "deplorable" that the American plan did not envisage a transition period. The Soviet view was that it was of the utmost importance to know by whom and how the implementation of the partition would be car-

Assembly that the administering The American plan apparently put only on social and economic condi-| Soviet Union could not accept this tions but also on the political pro- because Britain had already failed in administering the mandate and Sir Cari Berendsen, the New the British Government had openly

the General Assembly on the parti-

November 20, it was announced to-The commission should then consult the "Democratic Parties" and day. Social organisations of the Jewish of the procession leaves choir stalls and Arab states, after which after the wedding ceremony and will should elect in each state a provisional government council.

## DEMOCRATIC ELECTIONS

The Soviet delegate also proposed and Jewish provisional councils should be carried out under the general direction of the commission The provisional councils of both parties should, not later than six months after their creation, hold elections on "democratic lines" for the Constituent Assemblies.

states would be elaborated by the Addison, leader of the House of ment had arranged to purchase 1,500 provisional government councils Lords, Lord Salisbury, leader of the tons of turkeys and 3,150 tons of and approved by the Security Coun- Opposition Peers, and Lord Samuel. other poultry from Hungary, -- Assothe Liberal leader.-Reuter cil commission.

loving nations of the world'

fight for freedom and to re-

ment,

### Tribesmen Attack Convent

Britons

Killed In

Kashmir

New Delhi, Nov. 3 .- Tonight an Indian communique announced that two Britons whose names were given by Armed Forces headquarters as Licut-Colonel Dykes and his. wife, were killed, and their three children are missing, after an attack on a Roman Catholic convent in Baramula, when the town was captured and burned by tribesmen.

The assistant Mother Superior of the convent was also killed and the Mother Superior wounded.

The children were said to be at school at the convent.

The Armed Forces headquarters added that there had been no news of another 20 people presumed to have been on leave in the district since the attack on Baramula.

Indian troops flown from Delhi to defend Kashmir against raiding forces from the west, are advancing after securing immediate approaches to Srinngar, the Kashmir capital, necording to tonight's communique from the Dominion of India Defence

#### RAIDERS CLEARED

The Ministry announced that the raiders had been cleared from the village of Pattan, 17 miles west of control over its activities would be Srinagar, The raiders suffered many exercised by the Security Council casualties:

Last week the free Government of Kashmir "claimed that its forces were on the outskirts of Sringar.' "After securing the defences and Immediate approaches to Srinagar and between the American and Soviet its airfield, the Indian troops-had for several days past been holding posttions along a ridge on the Srinagay without side of Pattan, which has a population of about 3,000.

The raiders are using light artillery, mortars and machineguns, and have made several unsuccessful assaults on the ridge. There were casualties on both sides, the raidets suffering more than the defenders. Further essualties were inflicted on the raiders in an operation which

cleared the village, tonight's com-'munique said. Pattan was the nearest point to Srinagar reached by the raiding

## Britain's Food Cuts

column.—Reuter.

London, Nov. 3.—Britain's crists plan to cut food imports by £12,-000,000 a month-mostly in dollars -calls for heavy cuts in wheat, There will be no filming of the ment, cheese, animal fats and bacon nurchases, the House of Commons was informed on Monday night by The loyal address of congratula- Dr Edith Summerskill, Parliamention on the forthcoming marriage tary secretary to the Food Ministry. from the House of Lords, was pre- Replying to questioners, Dr Sumsented to the King today by the merskill said possibilities of special Archbishop of Canterbury, as the rations for Christmas were "under The election procedure for both head of the Lord's spiritual, Lord consideration." She said the governciated Press.

While granting

ceived word that I was to be tried i come to united terms. "But I am saying that disagreement here or self-government for ever. Peaco must have priority."

many in violation of Potsdam. he added, "Now I only want to preponderantly find common ground. that he planned to form a new Polish it had better adjourn sine die. "The pence conference should be Rayalpindi.

against the most 'oppressive and we selze from defeated Dogras and bombing our territory."-Reuter.

#### "Free" Kashmir Government Appeals To The Democracies Karachi, Nov. 3 .- The Provisional Government of the Azad (Free) Kashmir Government, by Sardar Mohammed autocratic tyranny of Dogra im- vet our people have successfully perialism, which, during the last 100 driven the enemy from more than

Ibrahim, today appealed to "all years of its inglorious regime, has half the State." democratic minded and freedom through the Secretary General every possible means.

> brave fight with supreme sympathy Peshawar said tonight. and admiration.

people and are providing all-out The appeal has been cabled to military help to this despot to wreak sia of frustrating the economic the Prime Minister, Mr Clement death and destruction on our helpless

legions and men, women and even

Kashmir border and 40 miles east of ed and prosperous towns looted and infiltration tactics.

reduced our people to uttor destitu- On the North-west Frontier today, tion and has supped their blood by a gathering of Afridi chiefs demanded that they be permitted pas-"All progressive freedom-loving sage through Pakistan to assist the of the United Nations, Dr forces in the world are watching our Kashmiri Moslems, a despatch from

An Afridi spokesman, Khan Abdul "Unfortunately; the leaders of the Latif Khan, (who spoke for the Indian Dominion, from sheer com- Afridis on the occasion of Lord munal prejudice and bigotry, have Wavell's visit to North-west Frontier chosen to stand by the autocratte h year ago), sald that the Pakistan

ruler of the States rather than the Government had repeatedly refused. them passage. A brief communique from the "Provisional Government of Azad

Kashmir" received here late tonight "Tens of thousands are being said: "The situation on all fronts is extremely satisfactory.

"All operations are successfully children are being machine-gunned being carried on in overy place. In the valley (of Kashmir) our forces are continuously using aggressive

"The situation in the Sringgar Its appeal, seeking world support "We are short of arms and am- sector is fluid. The local population Poles who accompanied him when write a practical reasonable peace for its cause, said: "The patriotic munition. We lack modern wea- has risen in support of our liberahe fled from Warsaw, other than to for the German areas within their people of Kashmir State have risen pons and we have to depend on what Iton army. Enemy planes continuo

## by 252 yotes to 144.—Reuter,

EDITORIAL

seek to redeploy labour.

# An Election Lesson

Wille Mr Churchill and Lord Woolton claim the British municipal elections as an irrefutable sign that the country has had enough of Socialistic governing. the spokesman for the Labour Parly scoffs at the suggestion that the results represent a political landslide, and he endeavours to prove his point by quoting relative figures and percentages. Both are partisan viewpoints and must be evalued accordingly. But when the Labour Party spokesman describes the results as disappointing he is adopting the singular English characteristic of understatement. No matter how the figures are Juggled; and compared, they represent the first serious setback to the Socialist party since it attained national power in June, 1945 and which it subsequently consolldated in the 1945 and 1946 municipal elections. The loss of nearly 650 seats would not normally mean so much, but they must be shaking to the Labour Party at this time because the elections were fought on national party issues:—apart from a sprinkling of Independents. Liberals and Communists, a straight issue between Toryism and Socialism. The outcome may not strictly be a landslide, but it must be regarded as a definite swing-a gesture by the middle-class voters that they are not satisfied with Labour's handling of current domestic affairs. Plaintively the Labour Party's spokesman attributes the swingover to a "high-pressure Tory attack.....deliberately aimed at

exploiting popular discontent over people, but they will have to offer | vent the whereabouts of the seven called by those who do agree to them something more than desperate appeals for harder work.

the inevitable shortages and restrictions," and this, of course, is true. But it was to be expected, for the weaknesses and shortcomings of a political party in power are naturally a target for their weekend elections should hold a lesson which they might well turn ists still have it within their power to retain the confidence of the

opponents. For the Socialists, the to account. It is that the people of Britain are fired beyond endurance' of the continued shortages, restrictions and physical discomforts, which they stolkly suffered during the war, and from which they see no deliverance. During the war the people always had a target, and as events progressed they could see the target date approaching and were refreshed to greater efforts. In this grim economic fight the Labour, Government has falled to offer a day: "I fled Poland because I retarget date for release from postwar burdens, and the people feel they must stumble on indefinitely, with prospects of severer hardships rather than improved conditions. The conclusion to be drawn | made his brief statement to assemis that unless the Labour Government can give some sort of an assurance as to when the tide will turn (say within the next 18 ] months) Socialism will become in- | 20 and went to the British Zone of creasingly unpopular, and the Germany, municipal elections swing of Saturday last may well become a national political landslide at the next general election. The Social-

GALM PREMIERE TO-NIGHT at 9.30 P. M.

A Cavalcade Glorious TECHNICOLOR Renter talimment? COLUMBIA PICTURES presents Screenplay by Stephen Longstreet Produced by SIDNEY SKOESKY- Directed by ALFRED E. GREEN

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The terrific thrill-and-mys-

STORY OF THE WAR

tery drama of

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THE SCREEN'S GREAT VICTORY PICTURE! reasonable young fellow.

## THE FANATICISM OF JAPAN'S SUICIDE-SQUAD AIRMEN, MASKED FEELING OF HOPELESSNESS

NLY very rarely does one get the opportunity to peer behind; the inscrutable eyes of a member of Japan's Kamikaze pilots-those functical young men who, during the war, willingly accepted hopeless suicide flights. So you may find enlightenment in the extracts I am now able to publish from the diary of a him the nickname of "Mademoiselle," young Japanese friend of mine because his features were so effinamed Rintaro Takada. He was a fellow-student with me in a Kyoto School where he was studying physics. Eventually ways of daily, life. we became great friends and before he was killed off Okinawa as a Kamikaze pilot, he

willed his diary to me. Before they took off on the flights which they knew must end in certain death, these youthful airmen would gather together for a last ceremontal drink of sake together. Slung on sashes around their necks were boxes containing the arbes of comrades killed in air accidents, and who had therefore had no chance to achieve "immortality of roul" by suicide flights. The kamikazes, by earrying these ashes to their own deaths believed they thus purified the souls of their friends.

FENARADA began his diary the day of Japan and her final victory. Naval Air Force on Seplember 6, in Osaka, 1943, and he made his late entry on wes, killed.

in Tokyo announced his death; "Sub-Lieut Rintar : Takada took we were. off from a certain Kyushu air-base bomber) in a Special Attack Flight were clad in interable rags. (strelde attack) on Okmawa and Takada's face was curiously Got plently of "adjustment" (Jap was confirmed to have been killed changed. His eyes were set and he Navy's rlang for beating with fist) considerable damage to an enemy monotonously,

that no reconnaissance planes were on duty to check the result of the of Japan's war plants was so heavy | L tone, began to talk about Toshle- my ears. nalssance" plane, which had con- left her for the last time. firmed the results of the Kamikaze

tacks without even the cover of an wered, fighter escorts were mostly "eaten. The smiling girl bid farewell,. Only the Eta Jima chaps get a was chosen on this day as attack long before they reached the (Then, I'll see you again). targets which had been "alloted"

CUESS the place and period

"City of smiles, the habita-

Yes, London, of course. Ed- to go to the prompt corner.

Once during a performance the night her partner dropped her

Towering in the scarlet robes variety show the ladies of the royal

of Cardinal Wolsey, Tree swept party averted their eyes from the

man, said to the audience, "He vey tried a Dickensian scene which

of "Henry VIII." a man was and she got up and slapped

stalls reading a newspaper, between are astonishing.

The culprit quickly stuffed far away from the theatre.

to which this refers:-

tion of wealth, of peace, of

security and of power.....con-

scious that it was the centre of

the whole world, that it called

wardian London. Those were

great days of the theatre, and

the great man of the theatre

ters, the actor-managers.

Stories about them are legion.

Some of the best have now.

\*From "Carrlages at Eleven"

There was Beerbohm Tree

(Hutchinson, 21s.), by W. Macqueen

majestically proud of "My

beautiful theatre"-His

A Bad Habit

"Leave him to me," said Tree.

to the footlights, knelt down,

and said, "Tell me-what, won

the newspaper in his pocket.

Tree rose and pointing at the

the two-thirty?"

doesn't know."

NANCY

seen in the front row of the face.

And they were great charac- down."

was the actor-manager.

the tune."

been collected.

Majesty's.

champion), his fellow students gave

Like many people in Japan's middle-class family, to which he belonged, he was feudalistic in many nearer to me, held my hand in both

class, Takada had many progressive ideas which I believe, he had

He knew, for example, that his Emperor could never be a living God. He bitterly criticised the fanatical nationalism which then was so prevalent among his countrymen. He often told me that this fanatacism would finally lead Japan to a total destruction. He ridiculed their claim of the racial superparity over the Allled nations.

But that was at the university: When I met him on his final leave, which he was given two weeks

It was about noon, on a day early March 10, 1945, five days before the in March, 1945, and, fr. in the sky, deep rumbling of B29s reached even This is how Imperial Headquarters deep into the basement of the QO ran his diary; Hankyn Department Store, where Naugust 28, 1914; Flew all morn-

in a 'comet' (Jap Navy's fastest, of seared faces, the people gasped, coon, after, landing, Exhaulted, I simple-engined two-scater dive-could not even scream..... They couldn't see that low platform near

vice..., reached His Majesty's failer in Japan's final victory. His Jima professionals! renson for this faith was simple. He That phrase "considerable dam- said if all Japan's remaining pilots

He said he did not want to shock. Pke a fool, attacks on Leyte late in 1944, was her, and had kept silence about his. No letters from home, 4 wonder by this time almost out of product assignment of Kamikaze. So, as he what they are doing? fleft her home, she asked him As Takada srimly admits in his candidly when the could see him crimination between Eta Jima (te

"Then, I'll see you again." He disgusted with the Navy.

and looked desperately into my eyes, time, in a Commet aircraft, smiling. Although he was robust, Clear" blew, Suddenly he came weak.

getting his lines. A callboy

But at the next performance

Tree dried up again. He had

ed a reminder of the blackboard.

Claude Rains

Claude Rains,

The callboy, by the way, was

It was of Tree's Hamlet that

a critic (surely W. S. Gilbert,

Mr Pope?) said it was "funny

Alfred Butt was a manager, not

an actor. One of the great moments

of his reign at the Palace was when

She was a sensation—especially

The social changes of the years

At the first, Royal Command

sight of a woman in trousers—Vesta

Yet one of those ladies, Queen

Even the big names had their mis-

fires. When Pelissier's Follies were

the pets of the town, Morris Har-

began, "Where's little Nell?".

Mary, has lived to see such sights

he brought Pavlova to London.

without being vulgar."

lines he was apt to forget.

with a blackboard bearing the look for Little Nell," came the chorus

of his, and looked at me. I will But unlike many others of his never forget baose eyes, big and

But soon he shook his head, tried nequired through his study of to smile and, without a word, left me. He brushed his way quickly up the stairway congested with people, to catch a train back to his

> That was the last time I saw him. I wondered for a long time how he could have changed so drastically, and so quickly.

But when, after the war's end his clary reached me, I believed I had the answer,

me a lot, I could see that when be prior to his last flight, I saw him as was choren as a Kamikaze, he ima changed man, a fanatic. A fanatic mediately chose the ensiest way out hopelessly confident in the divinity -he throw away his "reason" and gave himself away entirely in the I he was drafted into the Japanese I met him in an au-raid shelter terrent of fanaticism to death. It must have been the most painless. way for him to greet his end,

ing, and for one hour by night. In the dim light I saw hundreds - Crashed one "leg" while taxi-ing the Bangar.

on March 15, 1945, after dolng talked rapidly, nervously and on both cheeks from that instructor Ota. He beats us for his own sadistask force. His distinguished ser- He talked mostly of his firm tic pleasure. Those damned Eta

October 11: Flow all day today. Disgusted completely with my age," to often used by HQ, aroused volunteered as Kamikaze pilots maladroitness in diving. After the suspicions among Takada's family. Japan would forever be free from flight ail of us got an adjustment on It was an open secret by then the invasion of any enemy forces, the chin: a specially big one for each. Somebody had flown too low. My head has become funny. The suicide attacks. Bomb destruction THEN he suddenly changed his noise of motor stays stubbornly in

that the Mitsublich fast "staff recon- san, his girl friend. He had just By night, I feel I just don't want to do anything, and waste time just

script officers.

away" in the thick Allied counter- saying "Dewa mata, o'al shimasho!" day off. Why should they make Kamikaze pilol), such discrimination? I'm completely them. Takada was an extremely numbled the same phrase to me, November 22: Flew for the first head-The Die is Cast. (Takada

He was an intelligent, hard-work- We talked for about two hours. It was fast all right, but, as a ing lad, always good-tempered and like, this, when the siren of "All pilot, I think its legs are a bit too where I saw more army planes than

The Not Very Bad Old Days Tree had a bad habit of for- A voice yelled, "Gorn to the 'Ippodreme."

> of the "gods." Arthur Bourchier was once boord Back in his dressing-room he found his faithful dresser missing.

The man when found said frankly The stage manager whisperhe had been in the gallery-booling. "In this room I am your servant," "I know, I know," said Tree, he said. "In the gallery I am a "but he's holding it upside member of the public."

Some things don't change. For example, there is the story of the first Shaw plays were produced. friends, and parents, While "Milestones" was in production Vedrenne became gloomier and gloomier. He was convinced it would be a flep, and disagreed with everything Edward Knoblock (coauthor with Arnold Bennett) insisted on. He left a rehearsal in disgust, telling Knoblock he had ruined the play.

## A triumph

The first night was a triumph. Vedrenne, all smiles-"What did I tell you?" he demanded of every-

A young actor and a young actress from musical comedy became stars in "Milestones." Their names were Owen Nores and Gladys Cooper. But what will .make the 1947 reader more envious of those days than anything else are Mr Pope's tales of the music hall-when at the Tivoli whisky was threepence, beer twopence, cigarettes twopence-

ha'penny for len, and a good cigar

. . s. W.

Attended a cremation service in the afternoon. It was carelessness which killed these four filers. Strange I should feel relieved as soon as their ashes go out of the

November 28: Lecture in the morning by- Captain Sate, about "control over men."

He said that the officers must not become too friendly with the men, because, otherwise, the whole unit would become democratic. According to him, democracy is the greatest enemy to us officers. Because it forces us to respect the opinion of the majority, thereby makes it hard for us to make resolute decisions while in actual combat. December 1: Why am I not yet

prepared to get killed? Why don't I volunteer for Kamikaze? No, I just can't do it. His dlary (black leather-bound) Many of us already have volunteerone with a lock attached to it), told ed and got killed glociously. What of Commons, the Government, I on earth am I doing? Can't 1 die learn, is considering how to put until I am forced to?

> TRECEMBER 18: Raids by B29s in If the morning and afternoon. Twenty "Zeros" took off to inter-

> cept, but could not get even into the effective rank with them. Japan is already "up". I have never felt so pessimistic as today. Their science is so much superior to sours. In front of such superiority, Kamikaze attacks would

be only too childish. For the first time I realise clearly A apologist recalls what Clethat Japan will be defeated. Then, menedau said of Jaures. "You can what can I do as a pilot officer? I always spot an article by him. All don't know, I only know that I don't the verbs are in the future tense."

want to get killed. January 1, 1945; My comraces Tibetan ray I'm coward because I don't "buy women."

They will never understand me. I know that courage doesn't count in such matters.

January 4: Flew all day loday. Both Formosa and Okinawa look like being beaten up completely by When I think of how little we

could do in Leyte, I'm too sure what will happen there. Oh pessimism and pressimism! January 8: That movement order

finally came: I and four other comrades were ordered to report to Katori Air Base October 29: Again that feelish dis- 47 miles east of Tokyo. (This base was used for a while to train specialdiary, pilots waging the suicide at- again. "Pretty soon, I hope" he gular navy) officers and us, the con- by the Kamikaze pilots of both Japan's Navy and Army. Takada

> Well 'H has come! The first thought which flashed through my wrote this in English).

January 15: Arrived at Katari I have ever seen before.

Went to the Naval Officers' club in the evening. There were quite a "You!" roared Egham. few beautiful geisha-girls. One of them looked just like Kogure (Japanese film actress Michlyo Kogure, of Shochiku Cinema Company).

I may dedicate my virginity to mr. What's the use of keeping my virginity? I must scon disappear from this world. was put in the orchestra pit "Where's little Oliver?" "Gorn to

III know what to write. Can't control my thoughts at all. Within 30 minutes I'm taking off for

Kyushu and then..... Japan is absolute. Each moment is so precious. Want terribly to see my parents

and Toshie-san. For me, the reminiscence is the whole life.

Let me live as long as possible in A the menu and asked: "What Vedrenne, under whose management the memory of Toshie-san, my is le HASH?" "It's hash," said the

## by Beachcomber CINCE the House of Lords has been refusing to act as

"What!-you don't like

WAY

my new kilt length?'

POCKET CARTOON

a rubber-stamp for the House an end to the reactionary habit of discussion and investigation. One suggestion (from Charlle Suct) is that every Socialist member should become a peer, and that legislation should be passed by which these peers would still sit in the Commons, only moving into the Lords en masse to prevent tiresomo Government defeats.

#### Marginal note

SPEECH made by a Government

## Moonflower' (XIV.)

IT was Mr Mince's hour. Never had he seen her in more yielding mood. "Duncan," she breathed. "My prairie rose," responded the spellbound bureaucrat. And as she nestled in his arms, listening for the signal on the wall that would announce the merchant (or the landowner), he began to picture their life together in Carshalton. "It will. be different from this," he said. "But we shall be together," murmured the entrancing beauty. "My bit of almond blossom," said Mince, Knock knock went Moompl on the wall. "It grows late, and must consider my reputation," said Dingi-Poos. Sliding back a panel, she pushed him through. But Moompi was gesticulating frantically. It was Egham back again, and on his heels the merchant. The footling old nurse had just time to push Mince into a linen-cupboard and put Egham in a larder. She then showed the merchant in to Dingi-Poosand the landowner arrived. She transferred Egham to the lineneupboard. "Youl" shouted Mince.

## Lady Cabstanleigh

FESHE prolonged absence from social I life of Lady Cabstanleigh has been commented on. I understandthat she has been living in retirement while certain alterations to her face were being carried out. Like many other landowners, she found ATARCH 10 (last entry): I don't that this was the only kind of alteration she would be allowed to make without applying for licences from various Departments. "It is my own face, anyway," she said. "Or mostly," she added, fingering an addition to her nose.

## Perfectly simple

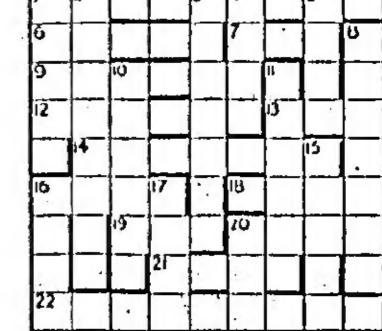
A MAN in a restaurant pointed to waitress.

The said they are niways with

22. The one at the end perhaps (9)

17. It may be a comfortable hiding

21 Split a coin (4)



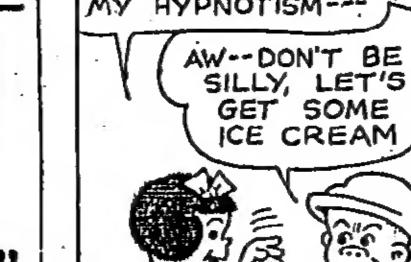
14" How shard it is. (7)

Might be a real not, (7) 5 Press. (4) 8. Sea rent (nung.). (7) 10. Handwritian (0) Il He wrote the Last Days of You might say yea to the isles.
(5) 18. It's a pouch, (4)

It's an eyesore (4) I leave 16. (3)

pince. (4)
20. You need two for a gun, (3) 1. Iteg. quotes a ludierous word. B. Just a broken trace, (b)
7. It has helped to catch a crab.
(3)
9. Resawn in reply. (6)
12. It's a change to rescue. (0)
13. The word of a sycophant no doubt (3)
14. How shord it is (7)

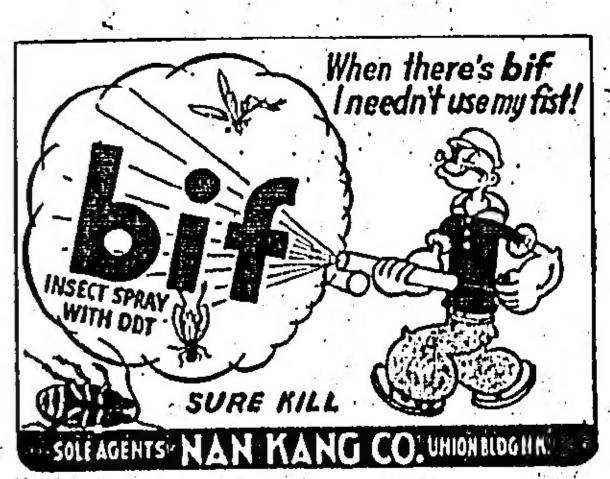
## It Pays to Hypnotize











Bud ABBOTT . \*

CHANGE :"BUCK PRIVATES COME HOME"

Lou COSTELLO

2 DAYS ONLY: TO-DAY & TO-MORROW: A CHINESE PICTURE IN CANTONESE DIALOGUE

Next Change: "MEET ME IN ST. LOUIS"

# This Space Every Day, BEAUTY ARTS

By LOIS LEEDS



Posed for Lab Leeds.

reason why we hear ground of,

. Nail Facts and Nail Notes are important to you.

#### NAIL FACTS

"Heavens, there meet unother mill" "Any fingernalls more than a from the long-nail weavers. quarter of an inch long cense to refleet good taste," says a famous die Opinions vary about nail polish rector of makeup and hairstyling in allo. Some people prefer to let Hollywood. "As for those carefully the mails "rest" for a few days neld. cultured 'claws' from one-half to every now and then, on the theory three-quarters of an inch in length, I that the policier hard on the nails, it is enough to eny that the average. Others believe that the polish ac- dead officer. In it in a woman's of mail continue, to pour in from man or woman looks upon them tuntly helps to preserve the nails by writing are the words, "To Ben, all over the world. with revulsion. Not only do they helping them to resist wear. violate all of the tenents of good metally because they have been des always breeding. It should be sufficient," | keep them flexible. Nails need contivates them that those other indistant his moisture. They must not be was given it by a German the ultimate values of Christianity viduals in everyday society who are be "smothered" by a polish which former's write in Poland. Her ron, is far deeper and more widespread forced to look at them often exper- | huts off this moisture. If unils with his compades, buried the British among the hearts of men than the ience a definite sensation of sec " orded" by the polish so that officer with honours. . He concludes, "If you most me is kept out, they tend to and cratch up the earth like a velix at is important to wear a polish problems and those of the displaced emotionally moving group of letchicken, then those nails are fine! which permits the passage of moist perions he server remain big ones, ters, of course, is that containing If not, get rid of them!"

ing, typing all these have their and remain flexible. supporters. And, of course, the longer the nails are, the more danger of breakage. That's one

Party Pinafore



Skin dry? Lines showing up? Take out One Minute to relax that taut, dry skin. Place a warm cloth over your cleansed skin, then remove. Immediately pat on a rich face cream. The skin will "drink" it in. One light fingertip patting and a dab or two of cream rouge-and your skin won't look so old or so

Guests are expected and Sharyn i Moffett, juvenile screen star in RKO Radio's "Banjo," readies the serving table dressed in a charming cotton pinafore. Waistband and skirt are

suf green, trimmed at the hem with

a ruffle of surf green, coral, white and

black stripes. Ibdice is of the striped

irbric, with a round neck and rutiled

shoulders over a crisp organdy blouse

## SIDE GLANCES

By Galbraith



"Phone me at the Joneses at 2:30—I'm sure all the boy has is mumps, but about that time Mrs. Jones will start telling me the rest of the family symptoms!

# Centenary This Month Of "Abide With Me"

The world's most famous hymn, "Abide With Me," will be 100 years old this month, and the occasion is to be marked with special celebrations.

The man who wrote the hymn, Rev. Henry Francis Lyte, died on November 20, 1847, only a few days after he had completed its final revision, and the nearest Sunday, November 16, 1947, is being utilised by the International Commemoration Committee for simultaneous celebrations throughout the British Empire and in United States and many European countries.

On that day, a memorial address will be given by the Head-tablet to the Rev. Mr Lyte will be unveiled in Poets' Corner in Wastmington, Abboy, honouth Westminster Abbey beneath the memorial to John and Charles Wesley. On the following Sunday two broadcasts in connection with the centenary will be given by the BBC—one Afrikaans has been arranged; and from Brixham, where Mr Lyte in India stories of the influence of was in charge of the parish for "Abide With Me" on individual lives 23 years.

In Dublin the Protestant Archbishop, Dr A. W. Barton, will attend a special service at which an

## BIBLE LEADS TO OUEST

libble clutched in the hand of the was overwhelming, and an avalanche from ever-loving wife Belly, May indicate an idle woman but they! Shall split or break off in 'over the Lord guide you and guard you

Seek is determined to find Betty dared to hope.

want to get out into the back yard, dry out and become brittle. That's to give her the Bable, though his bwn I tar to the nails. Modern potente, He has four one with him. One examples of the effect of the hymn I are porous as well as lasting and works in a Preston cotton mill, an- at those supreme and terrible There are many different theories he thant and allow the moisture to other on a farm near Inskip, while moments when men and women are about the cause of brittle finger- get through. The nails can then two others are sailors. His wife and brought suddenly to the brink of nails. Dry climate, diet, dishwash- adjust to different temperatures other younger children are in Ger- eternity. In sinking ships, on the many awaiting perint sion to enter pattlefield or the beaches of Dun-

## Motor Trials Final

driver, man or woman, is to be briefly and perfectly all they wanted it resulted in a spade opening by found this year, and every year, to say, and all there was to say. West. by the Royal Automobile Club. "An officer in a East Regiment Mrs Wainwright played the queen time a serier of zonal competitions, ally wounded, brought to die in a ing lead, East covered and declarer en, that a "final" between 40 monastery hospital on the Emmans won with the ace. Then she cashed

have proved themselves in club; words with the famous hymn, said If not enough trials drivers are taked the officer to repeat "Abide

he showed to compete. The 10 competitors who goon

the most marks in each of the zonal competitions will take part! in the final, which will be over a Panne in the Dunkirk evacuation. A graciting course-in the Cotswell!

The fin I is to be rer December 13. Petrol? "We emect the petitors to rave up their basic "again," explained the RAC.

## Checela Youn Hanow ledge

1. From what is repla, a dark | brown pigment used by artists, obtained?

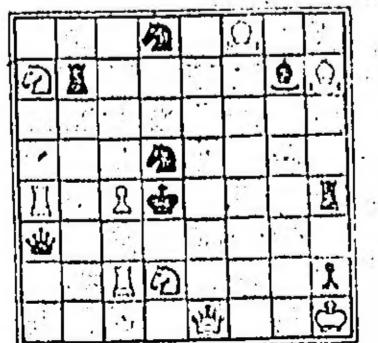
2. What is Father Divine's real;

name? 3. Name the first Pope,

4. How many statute miles in a onutical mile? 5. Why is ammonia sometimes called spirits of hartshorn? (Anawers on Page 4)

## CHESS PROBLEM

By A. TRILLING Black, 8 pieces



White. 9 pieces White to play and mate in two. Solution to yesterday's problem: 1, Q-Kt8, any: 2, Q, B, Kt or

hymn in Australia and New Zealand; are being translated into the Tamil

At Nice, where Mr Lyte is buried, a fund has been set up to restore his grave and place a wreath on it at a service to be held on the date of

The Rev. Henry James Garland, who is honorary secretary and organiser of these international comin morations, and who, is Methodist minister at Millom, Cumberland, in With a bible per the got, clue, a very moving Sunday Times article Pedge George A. Seck, an Estonian says: "I am among the thousands interpreter at the European volun- who count "Abide With Me" as their teer worker's transit camp at Inskip, [acourite hymn, Last year I wrote] over Preston, Lancashire, is looking asking people all over the world to for the wides of a British officer send me their personal stories of the fulled on the North African battle- helpfulness of "Abide With Me" and preposing that November 16, 1917, be observed by the clergy as A German roldler found the a Lyte Memorial Day. The response

### Supreme Moments

Padre Seek told a reporter that "One clear fact emerges, Bellef in

"The most kirk, in the prison holds of enemy transports, in tropical jungles and sons and cottages, wherever on today's hand. material things suddenly crumble, and spiritual values suddenly become

drivers may be st ged to decide the road in Palestine, the historical set- six club tricks, ting which inspired Lyte's hymn. Englished is to be divided into two The officer, who knew his Bible, zones, north and south, and there is tried to assuage the boy's fear by to be a Scots and a Northern Irisa tolding him of Christ's walk along the Emmaus road, and of the dis-The cach acres 60 competitors are ciples who said: "Abide with us . . . . . to be relected from drivers who, The boy immediately linked the

jit was his mother's favourite and forthcoming, then non-trials motorists | With Me." After that he went who think they have a chance will quartly to sleep and never awoke.

## At Dunkirk

"A member of the B. E. F. wrote of waiting on the beaches at La terrific air attack developed. Immediately one soldier with an acleardien began to play "Abide With ble." Every man stood at attention, the writes, and sang with deep teeling.... Never before or since have I heard such a splendid choir.

"A prise or of the Japanese writes and he was in many prison camps and suffer demany cruellies. He usin a his courage by repeating and first verse of "Abide With Me" daily and often longed for a complete copy of the hymn. After two years an captivity be noticed another of Hollywood says that Europe is still prisener surreptitiously rolling some chamouring for American motion helled him to ask to look at the product. paper. It contained the complete Pincs, a former Europe producer,

"Nurse Cavell faced the firing equad repeating Lyte's hymn. Shackleton confronted death in the snows to the comfort of its words When 105 passengers perished in the R.M.S. Stella at the Casquet Rocks, said: an unknown woman climbed on the bridge and sang it. Its tune has been debris deep in the galleries, disaster-stricken mines.

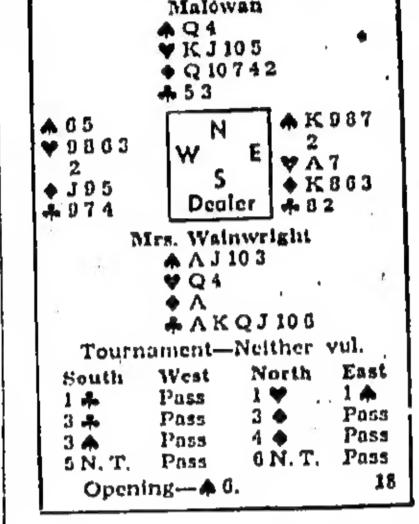
English-speaking peoples."



## • McKENNEY ON BRIDGE

Smart Guesswork Gets A Slam Here

By WILLIAM E. McKENNEY America's Card Authority



MRS STUYVESANT WAIN-WE WRIGHT and Walter Malowan of New York are well known to tournament players in the east, They do not play a great deal of tournament bridge, but whenever they are entered in the big events held in New York, they rank among the leading contenders.

In the Eastern States mixed teamof-four championships, in which pretie wastes, in stricken mining they finished second, they were the communities, on death beds in man- only pair to arrive at six no trump

The heart bid by Malowan (North) of paramout importance, "Abide was the bid that justified Mrs With Me" has more than any other Whinwright's final contract. Some hymn been said or sung by saint and players may not like East's spade Britain's champion sporting somer alike, because it expressed overcall, but he made that bid and

They mee organising for the first errites of a 19-year-old soldier, mor- of spades from dummy on the open-

This left in dummy the four of spades, king-jack-ten of hearts and queen-ten of diamonds. Mrs Wainwright still had three' spades, the queen and four of hearts, and ace ef-diamonds.

Naturally East had to hold three spades, and he had difficulty in doelding on his other three cards. If he blanked his ace of hearts and kept the king-eight of diamonds, declarer would simply play the queen of bearts, forcing the ace, and cash the three hearts in dummy for her con-

If East held the acc-seven of hearts and blanked the king of diamonds, which he actually did, Mrs Wainweight would cash the acc of diamonds, lead the queen of hearts, overtaking in dummy, and East, would be helpless.

## Europe Wants U.S. Films

Film producer Roman Pines abacco into a piece of paper to pletures, despite taxes and other make a cigarette. Something im- restrictions imposed on the imported

words and music of "Abide With became associated with Seymour Nebenzal in Hollywood during the war. Their most recent film is issue of the Tailor and Cutter, "Atlantis," with Maria Montez, soon to be released.

On his return from a visit of serveral months in Europe, Pines "One can blame most of the anti-

American sentiment on politicians. heard faintly from behind walls of The people, starved during the war years for American films, eagerly line up at the theatres whenever one is shown. In various countries it "When one realises that such noble appeared to me that certain poliand terrible associations with the ticians were more interested in carryhymn can be multiplied indefinitely, ing out a programme of nationalisone begins to appreciate, the ever- ing their respective film industries deepening grip of "Abide With Me" | than they were in permitting a flow upon the spiritual roots of the of high-grade entertainment to the

## Rupert and the Three Guides-13



As Rupert and Podgy dash up to the little group Mrs. Pug and Mrs. Sheep turn to see what all the excitement is about. Rupert breathlessly tells about Gaffer Jarge's loss. Constable Growler stares at him. "What, another thing missing l" he cries. "Whatever has come he cries. over the village? Half the houses have lost something. These two ladies have just reported that a ring and a brooch have vanished I " And he adds Gaffer Jarge's tiepin to the list in his hand.

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ADVANCE BOOKING OFFICE

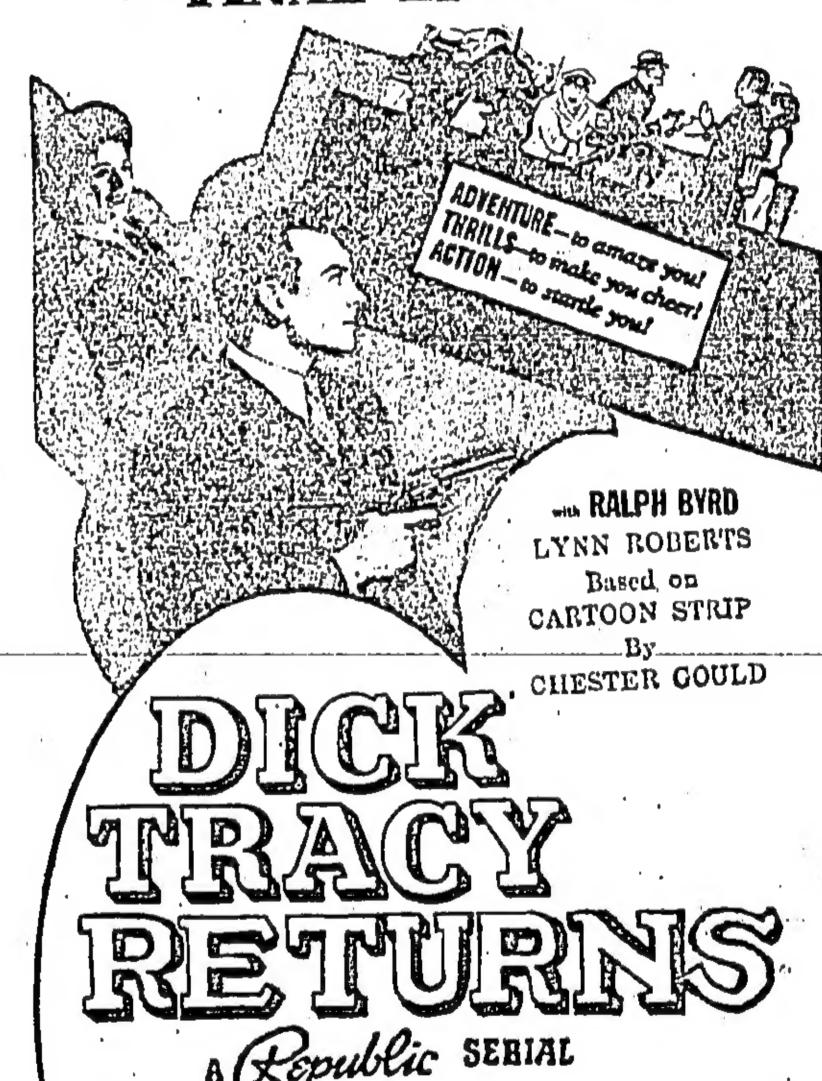
ST. FRANCIS HOTEL, QUEEN'S ROAD, CENTRAL. BOOKING HOURS: 11.00 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. Dally

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. (PLEASE NOTE THE CHANGE OF TIME)



TO-DAY 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.15 & 9.15 P.M.

- FINAL EPISODE -



## GBS TRIMMED BY TAILORS' JOURNAL

George Bernard Shaw was trimmed to size in the latest Britain's foremost style magazine, but the bearded sage had the last word, as usual. Taking a long look at 91-year-old

G.B.S. from the sartorial standpoint, Tailor and Cutter found the knot in his tie "a little too large," and the lapel of his jacket "a little too short," and-

"Mr Shawl Those jacket buttons!" the editors exclaimed "All three fastened, You shouldn't do that, you know-just the centre one would be sufficient.... "Regarding the . knickerbockers-

Shaw, who provided the photograph on which the magazine based its criticisms, was unrepentant. "The greatest artists," he informed the magazine by letter, without undue humility, "are not careless of

well, we all have our crosses to

their dress." Fairly In Fashion To prove it he cited the elegan sculptor Rodin, the always correct Thomas Hardy, the playwright Ibsen --who "might have passed for an "a tle of the wrong colour. And I ambassador"-and, last but not least, now look fairly in fashion, though I

"I wore coloured collars years be- and padded." fore anyone else except (William) Morris dared," Shaw proclaimed, available records show, is a new high referring to the English poet and in modesty for the venerable G.B.S. artist who died in 1896.

their Lives.

> We, too, may give through the

HONGKONG WAR MEMORIA

Sand your donation to the Hon. Treasurers Lowe, Bingham & Matthews Mercantile Bank Bldg.

"I could not bear," Show added, do NOT allow my jackets to be lined.

"Fairly in fashlon," so far as -Associated Press.

## Banks Reopen In Japan

Washington, Nov. 3 .-To provide banking services for the restoration of Japanese foreign trade on 'a limited private basis, Mac-General Douglas Arthur, Supreme Allied Commander, has allowed nine foreign banks to open branches, in Japan, the United States War Department announced today. The banks are the Na-

tional City Bank of New York; the Chase Bank of New York; the Bank of America; the Bank of China: Bank de L'Indo-Chine: the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation; the Chartered Bank of India, Australia and China; the Netherlands Trading Society and the Netherlands India Commercial Bank .- Reuter.

## **BISHOP** PLUMPS FOR **CHIANG**

Philadelphia, Nov. 3,-There is no civil war in China, only a fight pof Democracy against mities, as the Committee continued Communism, said Archbishop today its inquiry into whether the Paul Yu Pin of Nanking.

The Roman Catholic leader, who i came to America recently on CNAC's first flight to the United States, declared in an address here that there Pare 1,000,000 poldiers fighting for Communism in Northern China, Jones. These are not just Chinese Communists, but an international group including Koreans Japanese and

Russiona,' He said: "Even the Communist: do not say they are waging civil war. but term the present conflict 'preliminary' to total global war between democracy and Communism. - Associated Press.

### Wedemeyer Report

Washington, Nov. 3. The State Department's secrety about Lt-Gen-Albert C. Wedemeyer's confidential report on China may meet with a Congressional niring after Senate President Arthur H. Vandenberg returns from Michigan this week.

Awaiting him will be demands from some members of both the Senate Foreign Relations and Appropriations Committees for a "complete picture" of the Administration's foreign spending plans, including those affecting China.

Some of these legislators, it is reported, feel the Administration is soft-pedalling China aid require- waging of aggressive war to ments pending action on the Marshall | conducting fifth column activi- | country's economic crisis many conplan for Europe. As a result they want to know how much in U.S. dollars and goods will be required to boister Chiang Kai-shek's government\_against\_the Chinese Communist

Wedemeyer's recommendations be- envoy to Germany in September cause they believed they call for 1941 to impress on the Tokyo governlarge-scale help for Chlang .- United | ment Germany's wish that Japan int-Press.

## GOA MILITARY **ACTIVITIES**

Bombay, Nov. 3.—The "Free Press Bulletin" today reported that an army numbering 2,000 Portuguese and negroes, including mechanised units, recently arrived in Goa-Portuguese territory lying on the Indian west coast--and the place was now humming with military activity. The Bulletin said the Portuguese government also sent a cruiser, which was at present in a Portuguese port, lying in Kathiawar, north of Bombay.

. Newspapers said Goa Youth League circles in Bombay believed that the measure was directed against any revival of the Nationalist movement in Goa, which up to recently had been crusading for a popular government, urging the Portuguese to give up their possesgions in India to the Indians themselves.-United Press.

## STOCK PRICES SPURT

a rich South African mineral ed the rescue of a labourer who had strike, ranging from a uranium lost his nerve from the storm battered field to new gold deposits, sent prices of Middle. Witwaters Rand gold shares soaring on the London Stock Exchange on Monday.

planed down, but the rumours waves battering like the "round of a spurred speculative buying and shot thousand guns" and shalding the Middle Wits to 23 shillings and six- whole structure; unnerved him. pence, up 10 shillings and threepence from the week-end close.

The Conservative victory in Saturday's municipal elections resulted in an all-round marking up of prices when the market opened, but the improvement falled to stimulate mass buying, most brokers apparent- Ash. 2. Joe Baker. 3. Saint Peter, reply to another question that the ly holding off for results of the of the 12 apostles. 4. One and one- allegation of some extremist government's emergency autumn sixth. (1 1/0) 5. Because it was Egyptian papers that the vaccine budget to be announced later this originally made by heating the horns was so old as to be ineffective was month.—Associated Press.

# Labour Conducts Election Probe

London, Nov. 3.—The British Labour Party's Election Sub-Committee, on which the Cabinet is strongly represented, met tonight to conduct an investigation into Labour's heavy defeat in the municipal elections on Saturday, when the Party lost nearly 700 seats.

## IBN SAUD'S 'DEMOCRACY' DOUBTED

Washington, Nov. 3.—The Government in 1941.

democracy I do not know," Mr fection from its support in the

Finance Corporation, said that Pre- general causes, by the parliamentary sident Roosevelt was "anxious at the party of 400 Members of Parliament time to ease the money needs of King Ibn Saud of Saudi-Arabia." These vlows were placed on record by Senator Owen Brewster (Republican), Chairman of the Coin-United States Navy was charged ex-

cessive prices for Arabian off by some American-owned companies. Senator Brewster read the "personal and confidential" letter, dated June 14, 1941, sent on White House Stationery, from Mr Hopkins to Mr

Mr Hopkins wrote; "The President is anxious to do something about this matter to reference to King Ibn Saud's financial needs) but I am not sure what techniques there are to use.

"It occurred to me that some of it might be done in the shipment of food direct under lend-lense, al though just how we could call that outfit a 'democracy' I do not know."-

## NAZI ENVOY TO VATICAN INDICTED

Nuremberg, Nov. 3.-Nineteen Nazis, high in the administration of Hitler's Third Reich, were indicted on war crimes charges today ranging from the ties in countries subsequently overrun by the Germans.

Number 1 defendant named in the indictment was Baron Ernst von -Weizacker. -- former Nuzi Ambassador to Vatican City. He was The members want to look at Gen | charged with telling the Japanese back Pearl Harbour.-Associated Press.

## Sentenced To Death

Nuremberg, Nov. 3 .-- Lieutenant-General Oswald Pohl, the swarthy SS officer who operated German concentration camps where millions died, was today sentenced to hang for war crimes and crimes against. humanity. Pohl accepted his doom with a

The court opinion said Pohl was guilty of chief responsibility for

rounding up slave labour and plundering the possessions of millions of victims, even down their gold teeth, before they were thrown into a crematorium. The court ascerted that Pobl and

his aides built the death camp, crected guard towers manned by troops who that and killed on whimsy, supplied vicious dogs which ripped helpless people to shreds and worked the inmates until they were fit only for extermination. Pohl and his men were convicted;

also of helping in infamous medical losses was: Conservative gains 639, experiments on camp inmates of sys- losses 18; Labour gains 43, losses tematically destroying the Warsaw 695; Liberal gains 46, losses 47; Comshetto and making Reihard Hey- munist gains nil, losses nine; Indedrich's "final colution of the Jewish pendent gains 176, losses 135,possible. -- Associated Reuter. Press.

### ROOF REPAIRER LOSES HIS NERVE

Scilly Isles, Nov. 3.—Heavy seas London, Nov. 3 .- Rumours of and gale-force winds today prevent- |. Bishop's Rock lighthouse, the loneliest spot in the United Kingdom, rising straight out of the Atlantie seven miles west of the Scilly Isles.

The man, 40-year-old Len Prowse of Penzance, Cornwall, had been taken out to the lighthouse last Thurs-No definite information could be day to assist in roof repairs. But An attempt will be made to rescue him tomorrow.-Reuter.

#### CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE Answers

1. From the "Ink-sacs" of cuttleand hoofs of deer.

The meeting had to be held in the absence of the Prime Minister, Mr Clement Attlee, who left tonight for Walcheren Island, Holland, for war commemoration services.

The Labour defeat was not on the agenda of today's Cabinet meeting, but it was discussed afterwards by the Cabinet Ministers.

Mr Attlee, it is believed, was not Senate War Investigating Com-mittee heard here toay the con-reflect his view that in the present tents of a confidential letter in protracted period of crisis something which the late Harry Hopkins, Lend-Lease Administrator, of office in which, by its record, to wrote of the Saudi-Arabian put the episode in proper perspective. The Labour sworld, however, is "Jost how we could call that outfit dismayed by the extent of the de-

The letter, sent to Jesse Jones. A threefold probe is expected to former head of the Reconstruction be made by the Cabinet into Into the responsibility for the defents, and by the national party into the efficiency of local election machinery, which may call for general overhaul.

#### Five Factors

Labour reverse in the British municipal elections was due to a number of clearly discernible factors. They

1. The protest of the growing ] number of housewives at the increasing food stringency.

what they consider a Government Jockey Darby Munro, who won the habit of laying down a strict line 1946 Melbourne Cup on Russia.of policy then vacillating in its ap-3. The resentments at some aspects

of the nationalisation polley. Labour support in the country includes many municipalities where the control of local transport, gas and electricity will pass to the state. This does not', please all Labour  $\mathbf{Members}.$ 

4. The cessation of basic petrol exition to save dollars. Mo.t Labour people probably approve the principle in the national interest at a time of crisis, but some contend that the Government has left loopholes that will enable many "undeserving cases" to get petrol to keep their rais on the road.

5. The Government decision curtail the powers of the House of Lords. In the ordinary way the Government might have all Labour support and possibly many non-party voters behind it in this mensure, but in the midst of Strong Warning

finitely to the Right was denon- hearsal .-- Reuter. strated by an almost complete lack of nuccesar of the Communist can-

the Conservative's party machinery in the country; once ad- during the week-end. mittedly inferior to that of Labour, has been forced by fallen fortunes with his first five balls. The first to work on a new level of efficiency. Three victims were stumped and the In perspective, the results are regarded not as a disaster but as a strong warning to the Government. There could be no question-despite opposition demands that will be wickets for 27 runs in 16.6 overs. inade in Parliament -- of the Govern- | Reuter. ment seeking a fresh mandate from the country by holding a general election.—Reuter.

## Final Results

Lendon, Nov. 3.--The final rebults in the English municipal today. elections announced today gave a net Conservative gain of 621 sents to a Socialist net loss of 652. Added to the Conservatives' gains

twis the net min of 41 sents Independent candidates, largely of Conservative sympathics, The number, of Conservative candidates elected totalled 1,269 to 831 Socialists.

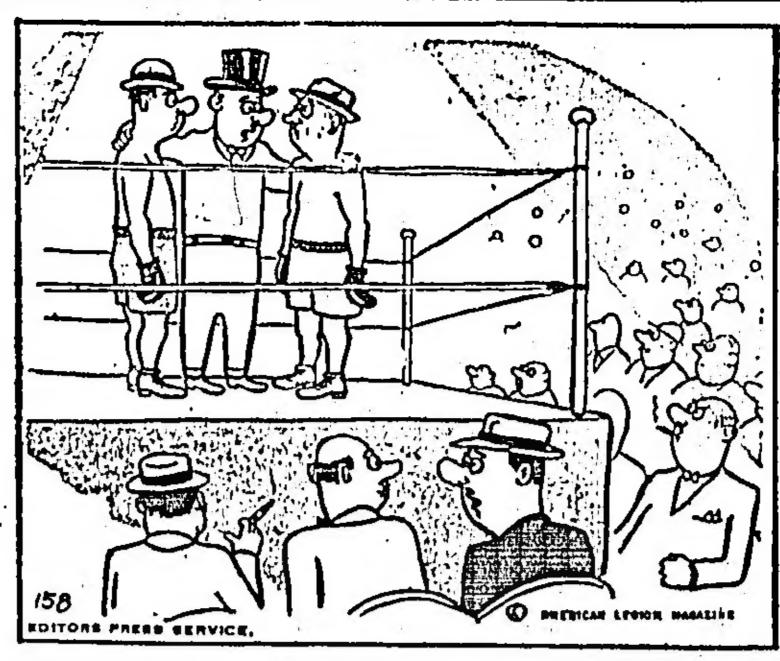
The final analysis of gains and

## Cholera Claims More Victims

Cairo, Nov. 3.—Egypt's sixweek old cholera epidemic, now announced tonight.

This was 67 less than in the previous 24 hours and brought up to 7,897 the number of deaths since the epidemie began in September 23. Another 461 new cases were also reported today. Meanwhile, a report from London

says that Britain has sent more than 2,000,000 cubic centimetres cholera vaccine to Egypt since September 1. The Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Mr Christopher Mayhew, revealing this in a Parlinmentary answer today, added in a quite untrue.—Reuter.



understand the broadcast is sponsored, by a hat

### SPORT:

## Proctor Is Favourite For Melbourne Cup

Melbourne, Nov. 3 .- Four-year-old Proctor, backed straight out and in the doubles to win \$500,000, is the favourite for the Melbourne Cup on the eve of the toughest and biggest horse race "Down Under."

Close behind Proctor in the Wales at Hampden Park, Glasgow pre-post betting on the two-mile on November 12. gallop" at' Flemington race course on Tuesday is the threeyear-old, Eresh Boy, which is has been rearranged. Smith comes just 15 hands high and will be in at outside right for Delancy, who The considered view of many the smallest horse in a field of moves into the centre, and McClaren political quarters today is that the 33 likely starters, and will be ridden by the smallest jockey, 17-year-old Brian Eames. Proctor carries 128 bounds and

Fresh \* Boy #4 pounds. At least six other thoroughbred however, are thought to have a good 2. The exasperation of certain chance of winning, inluding Murray sometimes Labour -- at Stream, who will be ridden by acc Associated Press.

#### TEST REHEARSAL

will lead a well-balanced side when world records, set up a new world an Australian XI meets the Indians figure tonight by swimming the 400 at Sydney on November 14.

The team is: D. G. Bradman, R. 56,8 seconds. Hamence, P. Dooland, W. A. Brown, R. Rogers, M. Harvey, S. Loxton, minutes 8.4 seconds, established last W. Johnston, M. Herbert, K. Miller, December .- Reuter. R. Saggers, J. Pettiford is 12th man. Though not of Test strength, the team has seven run-getters-Bradman, Brown, Rogers, Miller, Hamence, Harvey, and Loxton-with a big blend of experience.

The torce last planers are keen rivals for a place in the Australian Test side. The attack comprise Miller and Johnston as openers Loxton, a medium to fast bowler and two slow mere in Dooland and Morgan Herbert is the spin bowler

who took seven wickets for 45 runs on a "mud heap" in the tourists' opening match at Perth. Saggers is a polished wicketkeeper, being next best to Don Tallon. The match should provide

The fact that the swing was de- the Indians with a good Test re-

## -McCOOL-IN-FORM-

Brisbañe, Nov. 3 .-- Colin McCool, Though the Labour total vote has the Queensland and Australian spin not dropped, the Conservative vote | bowler, whom the Indians will run markedly increased. This indicates up against when they play Queensland, was in devastating form

On Sunday, he took five wickets next two clean bowled. McCool inished with six for 18. In a Brisbane club cricket game

on Saturday, McCool took five

#### WOODCOCK BETTER London, Nov. 3 .- Bruce. Woodcock,

European heavyweight boxing champion, has responded to treatment for an eye injury and is expected to leave a Leeds adspitat on Wednesday, the British Press Association reported The improvement to his eye in-

jured by a piece of grit when he was working in a quarry, has been sumcient to that an operation probably will not be necessary. The champion is expected to fight

sociated Press.

#### ALBERT HALL BOXING London, Nov. 3 .- Two Freench

boxers had mixed luck in contests at the Albert Hall tonight. Emile Famechon, former French flyweight champion, gave a display ponent, Dickle O'Sullivan, of London. who was disqualified in the third round of an eight round flyweight contest. Kld Marcel retired with a badly

cut eye at the end of the fourth round of ant eight round welterweight contest with Godie Thomas,

. Famechon was in his flercest Overseas Programme which can be "killer" mood and gave the Lon- heard in Hongkong this evening. doner an uncomfortable time in the believed to have passed its peak, first two rounds. O'Sullivan was about the informal letter—the letter caused 271 more deaths in the taken out of his stride by the French- home or to the glel-friend: 10.15, Country past 24 hours, it was officially man's hurrleane fighting, but he dance party; 11, The news; 11.10, Home fought back in some heavy close news from primarity from variety orchestra; 11.45, Variety fgraquarter punching, and was actually mophone records); 12. From to-day's gaining mastery when he swung a papers; 12.10, Interlude; 12.15, Rhapsody, body blow which emised his disqualification and ended a thrilling

> two rounds against Thomas, but the latter zoon began stabbling left leads nouncements; 14, Radio newsreel; 14.15, Variety, band-box; 15.15, Programme announcements; 15.20 Forces favourites; and short legis to the body of his 10, The news; 16,10, News analysis; 16,15, opponent. He opened up a nasty cut British affairs. The political scene, A at the side of Marcel's left eye, and you. Records chosen by Cpl. Ronald was punishing him badly when Mar- Haldock, C. & M. Party, M.E.L.F. cel withdrew at the end of the fourth round,—Reuter.

> SCOTLAND SOCCER SIDE Glasgow, Nov. 3.—Scotland, beaten | Percy Franklin for and on behalf of by Ireland at Belfast last month, South China Morning Post Limited have made several changes for the at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of international soccer match with Victoria, in the Colony of Hongkong.

Govan, a new Cap from Hiber

nian, and Stephen replace Young and Shaw at full-back, and the attack is inside right.

The team is: Miller (Celtic), Govan Smith (Hibernian), McClaren (Pres-(Liverpool).-Reuter.

#### BREAST STROKE RECORD

Melbourne, Nov. 3 .- Don Bradman champion and holder of several metres breast stroke in five minutes This beats her own record of six

# OUTWARD MAILS

Unless otherwise stated, registered articles and parcel posts close 30 minutes earlier than the ordinary mail. If mail close before 10 n.m. registered and parcels will close at 5 p.m. on previous day. TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4

Closing Times By Air Bangkok, Rangoon, Calcutta, Karachi, Bahrein, Cairo (Nairobi, Johannesburg & Marsellies via Cairo) Augusta shops, and the gendarmerie opened and London, 3.30 p.m. Singapore, Colombo, Sourabaya, Sydney and Auckland, 3.30 p.m. Amoy, Foochow, Shanghai, Hankow, Nanking, Tsingtao and Pelping, 3.30

Canton and Swatow, 3.30 p.m. Closing Times By Sea & Train

Canton (Train) 7 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sca) 8 a.m Stratts (Sea) Noon. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sca) 1 p.m Canton (Train) 2 p.m. Sandakan, Australia and New Zealand via Sydney (Sea) 10 a.m. Macao, Tainshan, Shekki & Kongmoon (Sea) 4 p.m.

Canton (Sea) 5 p.m. Closing Times By Air Manila, P.I., Honoluiu, USA & Canada.

11 a.m. Salgon, 3.30 p.m. Mantin, P.I., <u>3.</u>30 p.m. Swatow and Tainan, 3.30 p.m. Canton, Liuchow, Kunming, Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tsing-

tao and Pelping, 3.30 p.m. Closing Times By Sea & Train Canton (Train) 7 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 6 a.m. Macao, Tsinshan & Shekki (Sea) 1 p.m. Canton (Train) 2 p.m. Bangkok (Sea) 2 p.m. Straits, Rangon and Calcutta (Sea) 3

Swatow and Amoy (Sea) 3 p.m. Japan (Ordinary Letters & cards only) (Sea) 3 p.m. Shanghal, ·U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America via San Francisco (No Par. for Canada) (Sea) 3 p.m. Macao, Tsinshan, Shekki & Kongmoon (Sca) 4 p.m. Canton (Sea) 5 p.m.

## **TO-DAY'S BROADCAST**

6.30, Orchestre Raymonde and Stephen Manton (Vocal); 7. Studio: "See Tee again on December 9: His first Plano; 7.30, Studio: Sof Feller at the opponent has not been named.—As-Presented by Alleen Woods; 8, London Lociated Press.

Relay: World and Home Rews; 8.15 B.B.C. Transcription Service: Fred Hartis's Quintet 8.30, B.B.C. Transcription Service: "This is London" No 2, Royal Parks and Palaces; E. London Symphony Orchestra and Joan Hammond (Soprano); 9.30, Studio: A Play-"Wanted-Mr Stuart" By Arthur Watkyn Produced by Hubert Charke for the Hongkong Stage Club; 9.50, The London Palladium Orof powerful punching before his op- chestra; 10, London Relay: News; 10.10, Weather Report: 10.11, Relay from the Hong Kong Hotel of the "Gripps" Dance Orch.; 11, Close Down.

## BBC PROGRAMME

GMT 10, Plain English "In the pink" news from Britain; 11.15, Scottish cert orchestra; 13, The news; 13.10, Pro-Marcel was impressive in the first ductor; Major O. W. Geary; 13.45, Talk-

Printed and published by Frederick

# Spanish Exile Parties May Patch Differences

London, Nov. 3.—Spanish refugee circles in London believe there is a chance that the Republican and Monarchist factions in exile will patch their differences in time to submit plans for the joint administration of Spain to Marshall, Bidault and Bevin on the sidelines of the Foreign Ministers' conference which starts on November 25.

These sources deny news-|Spanish government they would repaper reports that the Re- comise: publican leader, Indalecio Prieto, all anti-Franco elements. and Gil Robles, Monarchist strategist, reached an agreement during their London talks recently, but they believe the groundwork for one was laid.

Lisbon agree to support the Prieto plan, which, it is reported, made "rendy". several concessions to

Ministers' conference opens. are engerly awaiting reaction from can never be deposed. Lisbon to the Prieto plan, which Gil The Monarchists cannot act inde-Robles was understood to have taken pendently of the Republicans, how-with him, and the next move on the ever, and overthrow Franco with

#### Major Difference

The major issue between the two factions appears to be whether the Monnrchists will accept the Republican demand for immediate general elections or a plebiseite after a provisional anti-Franco government is established.

Spanish exile sources give the British Foreign Secretary, Ernest Bevin, much of the credit for bringing the two long-feuding factions together. According to them, Mr (Hibernian), Stephen (Bradford); Bevin spoke with Mr Robles and Mr Mneaulay (Arsenal), Goodburn Pricto individually, studied their (Rangers), Forbes (Sheffield United), two plans, and then gave each a memorandum pointing out difton), Delaney (Manchester United), ferences they should from out, after Steel (Derby County) and Liddell showing them that they had much in common. The Pricto plan is understood to

have been modelled to fulfil the outline laid down by France, Britain Hilversum, Holland, Nov. 3.-Nel and the United States on March 4, Van Vliet, Dutch woman swimming 1946. The tripartite declaration set these minimum conditions for

### RIOTS BETWEEN ARABS & SOMALIS

night curfew has been imposed in Mogadishu, Italian Semalliand, after disturbances between Somalis and Arabs.

killed and 26 Arabs and 22 Somalts wounded. The rioters were first dispersed by the Somali gendarmerie but later

fire to restore order. 35,000 population, is the capital of the former Italian colony in Somaliland, which is now under- British

SHOWING

TO-DAY

1. A provisional government of

2. Election or plebiscite.
3. A political amnesty and return of exiles.

. Army Support The Monarchist plan is said to visualise immediate restoration of If Monarchist headquarters in the monarchy and postponement of a plebiscite until Spain is considered

Some Republicans feel that the Monarchists, it is believed that Gil participation of the Monarchists is Robles will return to London shortly essential to the success of any govto work out a joint programme with the Republicans before the Foreign Monarchists have the support of the Army, and the Republicans believe For that reason, the Republicans that without Army support Franco-

Spanish political chessboard is ex- their Army support, the Republicans pected to be made from that quarter, say, because then the new government would still be unacceptable to France, Britain and the United States under their March 4 declaration.—United Press.



## WEDNESDAY & THURSDAY NOVEMBER 5 & 6

Nairobi, Kenya, Nov. 3.—A mid-Eight Arabs and one Somall were

looting broke out, mostly in Arab

Mogadishue a coastal town of

LOVE-AS YOU'VE DREAMED THAT LOVE MIGHT BE! NOVEMBER 7 5-8

AT 2:30, 5.20,

"BRAZIL" Co-Starring Tito Guizar & Virginia Bruce administration.—Reuter. 🕠

> 7.20 & 9.20 p.m Carole LANDIS

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